

GERMAN INTRIGUE PLACED ON TRIAL TODAY BY GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, Feb. 5.—The court martial of Bolo Pasha on the charge of treason has been begun.

In bringing to trial Paul Bolo, or Bolo Pasha, the French government is endeavoring to disrupt the whole system of German intrigue and propaganda in France which in the spring of 1917 became so bold and effective as to threaten to defeat France's efforts to carry on the war. Bolo's case has been defined as but one of a series of inter-related incidents in the German effort to organize a propaganda of depression and discouragement among the civilian leaders and soldiers of France. These involved not only Bolo, the so-called "Levantine financier," but also Joseph Caillaux, a former premier of France, one or more members of the French chamber of deputies and several French newspapers. These newspapers are alleged to have been subsidized by German money to spread abroad in France a spirit of "defeatism," a belief that there was no hope of beating Germany and that France should make haste to accept the best terms possible.

As Bolo's connection with the scheme was the first startling development in uncovering the plot, his name has since been applied to the whole system of German propaganda in France and the new word "Boloism" was coined.

In the attempt to bribe French statesmen and leaders, and to influence French opinion by subsidizing her newspapers or founding new publications to disseminate the spirit of pacifism or defeat. It has been charged that Germany devoted a sum of money ranging up to or even exceeding 10,000,000 marks. Bolo, himself, is said to have had the use of a fund of \$1,683,000, chiefly, if not wholly, to corrupt the French press, in what way the remainder of the corruption fund was expended had not been made clear up to the beginning of 1918.

Partial uncovering of the plot has resulted not only in the arrest of Caillaux and Bolo, but in driving out of office Louis J. Muly, formerly French minister of the interior, in the arrest of several editors of the newspaper Bonnet Rouge and its suppression on the ground that it had been subsidized to preach pacifism in the interest of Germany. One of the Bonnet Rouge's editors who threatened to make sensational disclosures was found strangled in his cell before he had a chance to reveal what he may have known of the plot. A few other newspapers alleged to have been founded in France to spread the German peace propaganda also were suppressed.

Bolo's activities possess peculiar interest to Americans because of the fact that, of the funds at his disposal, it is charged that \$1,683,000 was transferred from the Deutsche bank in Berlin to France by way of New York. It was as a result of discovery of his manipulation of this fund through five New York banks or banking houses that Attorney General Merton E. Lewis of New York state was able to obtain information which was forwarded to the French ambassador in Washington, M. Jassard, upon which Bolo was arrested.

According to Mr. Lewis, Count Von Bernstorff, then German ambassador to the United States, directed the transfer of the \$1,683,000 to Bolo in New York, through the financial agent of the Deutsche bank in New York. It was stated that the money was placed at Bernstorff's disposal.

Do not forget to call at our places these days and look at our new-made bread at 5c a loaf and our special elegant boxes in which you can find the best you can ever imagine when you are wondering about what you should buy in order to make an agreeable Christmas present.

PROGRESS BAKERY
Phone 4 04

Maria Cafferata Steve Pavlovich

MIZPAH

Headquarters for Southern Nevada

Strictly Up to Date in Every Respect

WHEN IN RENO CALL

23 North Virginia St., Reno, Nevada

by wireless messages in a secret code in which fictitious names were used to represent the parties participating in the transaction.

Bolo's first appearance as a factor in international affairs was as financial adviser to Abbas Hilmi, who, in 1914, at the beginning of the war, was Khedive of Egypt. It was from the Khedive that Bolo received his title of Pasha. By 1915, however, the Khedive had been ousted and Bolo, it is said, was a pensioner of his brother, a French priest, in 1914.

In the following year, it is asserted, the Khedive and Bolo met in Switzerland and, with the approval of Gottlieb Von Jagow, then German foreign minister, it was arranged that 10,000,000 marks should be placed to Bolo's account to influence the French press in favor of a premature peace.

The money, it is charged, was

FULL BLOODED SIOUX ENTER THE SERVICE

(By Associated Press.)

DEMING, N. M., Feb. 5.—Sioux Indians from the Ogalala tribe of South Dakota and Minnesota are wearing olive drab instead of feathers and beaded buckskin for their war clothes at Camp Cody here. There are a number of pure-blooded Sioux tribesmen among the troops encamped here from these two states and they are taking the lead in athletic sports, especially baseball and running races. They have formed the Ogalala club for holding these field meets and baseball games and the Indians have obtained an athletic director from the Y. M. C. A. to assist them in training for their field and track meets.

SWEDEN HAS CARD SYSTEM.

(By Associated Press.)

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 5.—Sweden is rapidly coming to rival Germany as a land of restrictive "cards" of various sorts. It has long had the bread card, sugar card, milk card and butter card. Coffee cards will soon be issued. Wood cards, entitling each person to one cubic meter—somewhat less than a quarter of a cord—of wood, have also been issued. There has also been issued an "oatmeal and rice card," but there has been neither oatmeal nor rice in the market for many weeks.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Feb. 5.—Major General Sir A. Lawrence has taken over the control of the intelligence department at general headquarters in France in succession to Brigadier General John Charteris. The office has charge, not only of military intelligence, but also of all matters connected with war correspondents, censorship, photography and visitors to the front.

Hot Tom and Jerry at the Bank Buffet.

NEW TODAY

FIREPROOF HOTEL SUTTER
SAN FRANCISCO

"Room and a Bath—Dollars and a Half"
Room without Bath \$1
Management GEORGE WARREN DOOPER

Famous JULES RESTAURANT
in Connection With Hotel
Best Food at Moderate Prices

DR. J. R. MASTERSON

Has removed to rooms 302 and 303 State Bank Bldg.

Suite Formerly Occupied by Dr. Cox

Wittenberg Warehouse

AND

TRANSFER COMPANY

Exclusive Agents FOR

Genuine Rock Springs Coal

THE Mizpah Grill

Specialize in Catering

Choldest of Vands Served Very Reasonable Charges

HINKEL BROS. : Props.

transferred to Bolo through New York and a large part of it used to purchase an interest in Le Journal, an important newspaper controlled by Senator Charles Humbert. On discovery of the origin of the fund Senator Humbert tried to refund it, but this was opposed by Bolo.

In September last Bolo was arrested after a judicial investigation of his alleged relations with the enemy. His arrest profoundly stirred the French capital, inspiring in some French patriots the feeling that at last the scandal that weighed so heavily upon France was about to be cleared.

Bolo loudly asserted his innocence and even wrote a letter to Premier Painleve asking him to "finish the affair," declaring that he had been tortured for eight months and that nothing had been found against him.

THIRD HEATLESS MONDAY IS CAUSE OF GREAT SUFFERING IN CHICAGO

(By Associated Press.)

CHICAGO, Feb. 5.—Chicago's third heatless Monday, also the coldest day of the year, saw the city in the grip of the worst fuel famine in its history.

Suffering was widespread, hundreds of persons besieging the offices of the fuel administration for the pink coal slips which proved valueless when presented at many yards which were closed because of lack of fuel.

With the thermometer suddenly going down to 10 degrees below zero, many who could afford it closed their homes and went to hotels. In other cases relatives are living together, and in extreme cases neighbors have all gathered into one flat.

All through the day men, women and children in long lines faced the north wind before the coal yards, begging the chance to buy even the poorest of coal. No coke was available and lumber dealers refused to

(By Associated Press.)

AMSTERDAM, Feb. 5.—The question whether, and to what extent, Holland is responsible for the continuation of the war by her food supplies to Germany has caused a controversy in the Dutch newspapers. C. J. K. Van Aalst, head of the Netherlands Overseas Trust, in his recent open letter to President Wilson, pleaded for the removal of the American government's embargo on food shipments to Holland, one of his arguments being that the continuation of Holland's trade with the central powers, while of vital importance to Holland itself, is of small account, so far as aid and comfort to the entente's enemies is concerned.

An article in the Amsterdam Telegraaf from the entente side—of American origin, it is hinted—replies to Mr. Van Aalst's arguments by

showing that, according to official Dutch statistics for 1916, there were exported from Holland to Germany of potatoes, potato flour, butter, eggs, rice, cheese, margarine, sugar, fish, meat, fruits, peas and beans 918,355 tons, sufficient to feed 1,200,000 soldiers for a year.

The same authority calculates that in 1916 Holland imported from overseas 918,251 tons of cereals, flour, cocoa, rice and dried fruits, and comes to the conclusion that Holland exported more than twice the quantity she needed for the sustenance of her own population—hence the restrictions placed upon these imports by the United States government.

Now comes Prof. J. A. Van Hamel, a Dutch writer of note, who, in support of Mr. Van Aalst's contentions, puts the case this way:

"Assuming that the entente author-

ity's figures as regards the exported food values are correct, how far would a year's Dutch exports go to feed the 120,000,000 inhabitants of Germany and Austria-Hungary?" That, he says, is the way the question ought to be looked at, and the answer is three and one-half days.

But the figures, he claims, are not correct. Professor Van Hamel produces a detailed schedule, also based on official statistics, showing that the aggregate exports of the articles named amounted, not to 918,355 tons, but to 596,066 tons, or roughly 30 per cent less than was alleged.

His conclusion, therefore, is that a whole year's exports from Holland to Germany are just sufficient to keep alive the joint population of Germany and Austria-Hungary for three and one-half days, less 30 per cent, or two days, ten hours and forty-eight minutes.

CLARENCE SAGE ARRIVED FROM GOLDFIELD BY AUTO THIS MORNING AND LEFT WITH FIVE MINERS FOR AURORA. A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF DEVELOPMENT WORK IS BEING CARRIED ON THERE BY THE AURORA CONSOLIDATED MINING COMPANY. FIFTEEN MINERS HAVE RECENTLY LEFT FOR THAT PROPERTY FROM TONOPAH AND GOLDFIELD.

Hot Tom and Jerry at the Bank Buffet.

PLenty OF TRANSPORTS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—Secretary Daniels has authorized the statement that the navy is assured of enough transport facilities to make sure that there will be half a million American troops in France early this year.

Hot Tom and Jerry at the Bank Buffet.

THE RIVERSIDE HOTEL

RENO, NEVADA

H. J. GOSSE, Mgr.

On the banks of the Truckee river. Strictly modern in every respect. Where you can find southern Nevada people. Dancing is a feature every evening, except Sunday, at the Riverside in

The Lanai Cafe

SAVE THAT SHOVELFUL OF COAL

COOK AND HEAT WITH ELECTRICITY
Cheapest in the long run. See a complete line of Heating and Cooking Appliances at Kryder & Cole's.

TONOPAH CLUB

The Most up-to-date house in town
OPP THE POSTOFFICE
Everything strictly first-class

Nick Ableman and J. C. McKay, Prop's.

LAS VEGAS AND TONOPAH RAILROAD

Bullfrog Goldfield Railroad Co.

Fast Tri-Weekly Refrigerator Freight Service from Coast Points, also unexcelled service from all eastern shipping centers to the Tonopah district. Route San Francisco freight via Pacific Steamship Company, care Salt Lake Route; Los Angeles freight via Salt Lake Route, and eastern freight in care of the Salt Lake Route at Salt Lake City. We make connections at Las Vegas with Salt Lake Route passenger trains to and from all eastern points. Trains leave Goldfield: 9:25 a. m. Mondays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Leave Las Vegas 9:00 a. m. Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays.

M. A. HOOD, General Agent. C. E. REOMAN, Traffic Manager.
Phone 2032, Tonopah, Nev. Goldfield, Nev.
Office: Miners Drug store.

KEENAN REAL ESTATE CO.

FOR RENT
Three-room house, partly furnished, Water street 10.00
Four-room house, modern, Prospect street 22.50
Three-room house, furnished, University street 15.00
Four-room house, furnished, University St. 20.00
Three-room adobe, furnished 15.00

FOR SALE
Three-room house, two lots 175
Five-room, modern house, furnished 1,100
Three room house, furnished 450

A. H. KEENAN

Real Estate—Insurance—Collections

Main Street—Three Doors North of Central Market—Phone 124

THE BANK BUFFET

ARTISTICALLY ARRANGED UNEXCELLED SERVICE
AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONGENIALITY AND GOOD FELLOWSHIP

WALTER DRYSDALE, Proprietor

Nevada First National Bank of Tonopah

CAPITAL, \$100,000

THE TONOPAH BANKING CORPORATION

The Liberty Bond is Uncle Sam's Promise to Pay and He is Worth \$250,000,000,000

DIRECTORS—George Wingfield, H. C. Brougher, W. H. Doyle, Hugh H. Brown, Clyde A. Heller, E. W. BLAIR, Cashier.

EVERY AD



brings its wants. It may be a servant, a situation, something to buy, sell or exchange. Some people want rooms; some people have rooms to rent.

No matter what it is, big or little, a small notice among the BONANZA want ads will bring satisfaction, because



BONANZA Want Ads
Bring Sure Results

PLEADS GUILTY.

Carl E. Austerman, who stole blank checks from the office of the White Caps Mining company and forged and issued eight or nine of them, pleaded guilty yesterday afternoon. Sentence will be passed Thursday morning.

LOTHROP-DAVIS CO.

Sole Agents



National League For Woman's Service

A registration of the woman strength of the country. Voluntary and paid service in case of need. For registration blanks and further information, apply Mrs. Hugh Brown, Tonopah, Chairman for Nevada.

You Will Be Served

Courteously, generously helped and enjoy pure food, if you go to

MOONEY'S CAFE

TONOPAH, NEVADA

START OFF RIGHT

Travel Via



Daily Service

If you are going east remember our train leaves at 9:05 a. m. Pullman service out of Tonopah.

Tonopah and Goldfield Railroad Co.

MILTON M. DETCH ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Tonopah Offices: Rooms 208-209 210 State Bank Building
Goldfield Offices: 201-202-203-204 Nye & Ormsby County Bank Bldg.

Wm. FORMAN LAWYER

318-319 State Bank and Trust Co. Building
TONOPAH : NEVADA

HUGH H. BROWN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Offices: 312-316 State Bank and Trust Co. Building
TONOPAH : NEVADA

H. R. COOKE ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Notary Public
Offices now located on the fifth floor State Bank and Trust Building
TONOPAH : NEVADA

McNamee & McNamee LAWYERS

LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, and 430-2 P. E. Building, Los Angeles, Cal.

DENTISTS

Dr. H. Rulison-Shipley DENTIST

Rooms 304-307 State Bank Building
Tonopah, Nevada
Phone 292

DR. T. A. MUSANTE DENTIST

Rooms 304, 305, 307 State Bank Bldg.
TOWNEAR : NEVADA
PHONE 943